MANUAL

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Contents Manual

Contents

1	Ron	nans	5
	1.1	Civilization Bonuses	6
	1.2	Structures	7
	1.3	Units	27
2	Cart	haginians	47
	2.1	Civilization Bonuses	48
	2.2	Structures	49
	2.3	Units	50
3	Mac	edonians	51
4	Athe	enians	5 3
5	Spai	rtiates	55
6	Pers	iians	57
7	lber	ians	59
8	Mau	ıryans	61
9	Gau	ls	63
10	Brite	ons	65
11	Ptol	emaics	67
Re	feren	ices	69

0 A.D.

1 Romans

Rome was great.

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 5

1.1 Civilization Bonuses

Blabla

page 6 0 A.D.

1.2 Structures

1.2.1



Civic Centre

Specific Name: Municipium

Trains Female Citizen

Roman Swordsman Roman Skirmisher Roman Cavalry

Cost

■ 500, ■ 500, ■ 500, ■ 300

A Municipium was a Roman settlement just below a Colonia in level, enjoying self-governance and the grant of Latin citizenship rights for its inhabitants.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	3000	2 5	2 20, 4 40, 1 10	60	_

1.2.2



House

Specific Name: Domus

Cost • 150, • 100

The word "domus" is the root of the English word "domicile" which means house or home. The typical middle and upper-class Roman Domus had many rooms, a skylight to collect water and provide sunlight, and a tile roof. An attached garden was later included under Hellenistic influence.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1200	_	≥ 10, ≥ 40, ≥ 5	_	_

page 8 0 A.D.

1.2.3



Farmstead

Specific Name: Villa

Cost • 100, • 90

As Rome grew more and more affluent, many of the rich senators built lavish villas throughout Italy. Most of them emulated earlier Hellenistic examples; remains can be seen even today at Pompeii.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	900	_	¥10, ≠40, ₹15	_	_

1.2.4



Field

Specific Name: Ager

Cost **●** 100, **●** 60

 $A \ farmer's \ field.$

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	120	_	≥ 5, ≥ 40, ≥ 40	_	_

page 10 0 A.D.

1.2.5



Specific Name: Receptaculum Cost # 100, # 80

Resources and building materials were kept in warehouses.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	800	_	¥10, ≠40, ₹15	_	_

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 11

1.2.6



Corral

Specific Name: Saeptum
Trains Sheep
Cost • 100, • 50

A place for a farmer to pen his animals. Garrison a sheep, goat, or cow here to gain a trickle of the food resource. Garrisoning an animal here also "fattens" them so that they may be slaughtered and gathered for a quick burst of food.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	500	_	₹ 5, ₹ 40, ₹ 10	_	_

page 12 0 A.D.

1.2.7



Market

Specific Name: Forum

Trains Plebeian Merchant

The Forum was the most important place in Rome, for it was there that important speeches were held and decisions taken. Starting with Julius Caesar, the great emperors Vespasian, Nerva and Trajan built their own magnificent forums.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1500	_	¥10, ≠40, ₹20	_	_

1.2.8



Dock

Specific Name: Portus

Trains Fishing Boat

Merchantman Light Warship Medium Warship Heavy Warship

Being an inland city, Rome was still connected to the port of Ostia through means of the Tiber. Merchant ships from all over the Mediterranean arrived at Ostia, bringing all kinds of luxurious goods. The construction of a reliable harbour was planned by Julius Caesar and carried out by Claudius.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	2500	_	¥15, ≠40, ≠20	_	_

page 14 0 A.D.

1.2.9



Temple

Specific Name: Aedes

Trains State Priest Cost \$\int 300, \infty 200\$

Roman temples in general were not meant for congregational worship. Instead the temple housed a statue of whatever deity the temple was dedicated to and what was needed to carry out the ceremonial and cultic practice necessary for worship. Any actual worship activity was performed outside.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	2000	_	2 20, 4 40, 1 10	_	_

1.2.10



Outpost

Specific Name: Roman Outpost

Cost • 80, • 40

*N/A *

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	800	2 5	₹ 5, ₹ 5, ₹ 5	55	_

page 16 0 A.D.

1.2.11



Mill Siege Wall

Specific Name: Murus Latericius

Cost • 60, • 30

Quick building, but expensive wooden and earthen walls used to surround and siege an enemy town or fortified position. The most famous examples are the Roman sieges of the Iberian stronghold of Numantia and the Gallic stronghold of Alesia.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	3000	_	¥15, ≠35, ≠10	_	_

1.2.12



Siege Wall Gate

Specific Name: Porta Circummunitio

Cost ● 80, ● 20

(Insert History Here)

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	2000	_	¥15, ≠ 35, ≠ 10	_	_

page 18 0 A.D.

1.2.13



Siege Wall Tower

Specific Name: Turris Circummunitio

Cost **●** 80, **●** 20

(Insert history here)

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	3000	2 5	¥15, ≠35, ₹10	40	_

0 A.D. page 19

1.2.14



Stone Wall

Specific Name: Moenia Cost \$\int 30, \inf 30\$

Roman city walls used a number of innovations to thwart besiegers.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	3000	_	2 20, 4 40, 1 5	_	_

page 20 0 A.D.

1.2.15



City Gate

Specific Name: Porta Cost ● 60, ● 20

Rome had a number of gates piercing its city walls. One of the most famous of these was the Appian Gate.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	2000	_	¥15, ≠40, ₹10	_	_

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 21

1.2.16



Wall Turret

Specific Name: Turris Lapidea Cost \bullet 60, \bullet 20

(Insert history here)

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	4000	2 5	2 20, 4 40, 1 5	40	_

page 22 0 A.D.

1.2.17



Barracks

Specific Name: Armamentarium

Trains Roman Swordsman Veteran Spearman

Roman Skirmisher Roman Cavalry

Cost ● 100, ● 200, ● 200

Romans specialised in the building of military camps and forts. A few of them still survive.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	2000	_	¥15, ≠40, ≠20	_	_

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 23

1.2.18



Defense Tower

Specific Name: Turris Lignea

Cost • 100, • 100, • 120

For use by the Romans to keep an eye over surrounding hostile territory.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1200	2 5	¥15, ≠40, ₹15	80	_

page 24 0 A.D.

1.2.19



Entrenched Army Camp

Specific Name: Castra Vellum

Trains Roman Swordsman

Veteran Spearman Roman Skirmisher Roman Cavalry Siege Catapult Bolt Shooter Battering Ram

Sometimes it was a temporary camp built facing the route by which the army is to march, other times a defensive or offensive (for sieges) structure. Within this gate the tents of the first centuries or cohorts are pitched, and the dragons (ensigns of cohorts) and other ensigns planted. The Decumane gate is directly opposite to the Praetorian in the rear of the camp, and through this the soldiers are conducted to the place appointed for punishment or execution.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	3600	2 5	¥10, ≠40, ₹20	80	_

1.2.20



Fortress

Specific Name: Castellum

Trains Marcus Claudius Marcellus

Quinctus Fabius Maximus

Scipio Africanus

Italic Heavy Infantry Consular Bodyguard

Siege Catapult Bolt Shooter Battering Ram

Cost • 650, • 420

Fortified auxillary camp.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	4200	2 5	2 20, 4 0, 2 20	80	_

page 26 0 A.D.

1.3 Units Manual

1.3 Units

1.3.1



Roman Swordsman

Specific Name: Hastatus

Train in Entrenched Army Camp

Barracks

Civic Centre

Bonus vs. Infantry Spear $(\times 2)$

Infantry Javelin ($\times 1.5$)

Elephant $(\times 1.25)$

Cost № 50, **4**60, **1**0, **1**10

The hastati were the first line of heavy infantry in the early Republican Roman army. They used pila and gladii as their main weapons, throwing the former into the enemy formation and then closing with the sword. For defence they used a large shield called a scutum and wore the best armor they could afford. Hastati were recruited from the young men of Rome, a small part of the 700,000 troops Rome could bring to bear against its opponents.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	100	≥ 12	2 4, 2 6, 2 5	4	8/16
Advanced	110	¥ 14	7 6, √ 6, √ 8	4	7/14
Elite	120	~ 16	7 6, 2 8, 1 0	4	6.5/13

0 A.D. page 27

1.3.2



Veteran Spearman

Specific Name: Triarus
Train in Barracks
Bonus vs. Cavalry (×2)

Cost № 50, • 50, • 10, • 1

The Triarii were the third line of heavy infantry in the Republican Roman army. Made up of the veterans from previous campaigns, they often possessed the most fashionable arms and armor. Armed with a spear and gladius, the Triarii usually did not fight unless the battle was going poorly or enemy forces required the use of a spear to fend them off. In many cases the Tirarii were left at the camp instead of marching out with the rest of the army.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	100	≥ 5, ≥ 10	2 4, 1 5, 1 5	4	7.5/18.75
Advanced	110	≥ 6, ≥ 11	≠ 6, ≠ 5, ≠ 7	4	7/21
Elite	120	₹ 7, ₹ 12	≠ 7, ≠ 7, ≠ 9	4	6.5/19.5

page 28 0 A.D.

1.3 Units Manual

1.3.3



Roman Skirmisher

Specific Name: Veles

Train in Entrenched Army Camp

Barracks

Civic Centre

Bonus vs. Cavalry Bow $(\times 1.5)$

Infantry Spear $(\times 1.5)$

Elephant ($\times 1.5$) Chariot ($\times 1.5$) 950, 45, 9, 11

Cost 950, 45, 99, 1

The Velites (sing. Veles) were the light skirmish infantry of the Polybian legion. They were the younger men who could not afford hastatus equipment or boys too young to serve otherwise. They usually numbered 1200 men in squads of twenty assigned to the maniples of the Hastati, Principes, and Triarii. Their job was to harry the enemy lines before the heavy infantry engaged and to support the cavalry.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	90	2 0	≥ 3, ≥ 3, ≥ 3	36	9/18
Advanced	100	2 0	7 4, ₹ 4, ₹ 4	36	8.5/17
Elite	110	2 0	7 5, √ 5, √ 5	36	8/16

1.3.4



Female Citizen

Specific Name: Matrona Romana Train in Civic Centre Cost \mathfrak{S} 50, \mathfrak{T} 7.5, \mathfrak{S} 1

Roman women in the Republic were in a similar state as their Greek counterparts. When a Roman woman married their dowry and property passed to their father-in-law, while she herself became the property of her husband. Their job was to raise the children and helping in farm work or running the family business. It was a sign of affluence when a man's wife did not have to work.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	75	¥ 6	≥ 1, ≥ 1, ≥ 5	4	6.5/8

page 30 0 A.D.

1.3 Units Manual

1.3.5



State Priest

Specific Name: Pontifex Minoris

Train in Temple

Cost \$\varphi 200, \varphi 15, \varphi 1

During the Republic, the position of priest was elevated and required a lot of responsibilities, which is why priests were by no means chosen randomly. The position of Pontifex Maximus, the high priest of the Roman religion, was occupied by such prominent figures as Julius Caesar, Marcus Aemilius Lepidus and Augustus.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	85	_	≥ 2, ≥ 2, ≥ 2	_	7.5/12
Advanced	95	_	≠ 2, ₹ 2, ₹ 2	_	7.5/12
Elite	105	_	≠ 2, ≠ 2, ≠ 2	_	7.5/12

0 A.D. page 31

1.3.6



Plebeian Merchant

Specific Name: Mercator Plebeius

Train in Market

Cost № 100, ♥80, № 15, № 1

Plebeians were the poor class in Roman society, underneath the patricians, often carrying out much local trading and business. While patricians financed large business ventures plebian merchants did the actual work. They traded far and wide, from Iberia to Syria, buying and selling everything from salt to wool to horses to metals to glass to slaves. Rome's extensive network of roads within Italy, many ports, and central location within the Mediterranean made it an ideal place to do business.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	100	_	₹ 5, ₹ 8, ₹ 5	_	8/15

page 32 0 A.D.

1.3 Units Manual

1.3.7



Italic Heavy Infantry

Specific Name: Extraordinarius

Train in Fortress Bonus vs. Spear $(\times 2)$

Elephant $(\times 1.5)$

Cost № 50, ♥80, № 13, № 1

The Extraordinarii were best of the infantry fielded by Rome's Italic allies (the socii) that were picked out by the commanding Consul and served under him directly. They were charged with function of vanguard, rearguard, and bodyguard. In battle the Extraordinarii were expected to act as a special unit, to give the Consul additional tactical options.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	130	¥ 15	≥ 9, ≥ 8, ≥ 9	5	8/16

1.3.8



Roman Cavalry

Specific Name: Eques

Train in Entrenched Army Camp

Barracks

Civic Centre

Bonus vs. Infantry Sword $(\times 2)$

Infantry Javelin $(\times 1.5)$

Siege $(\times 2)$

Malus vs. Elephant $(\times 0.5)$

Camel $(\times 0.5)$

Cost 9 100, 4 55, 13, 1 1

Equites were the elite of Roman society, the added wealth stemming from that position enabling them to obtain horses and therefore serve as cavalry. They were formed into units of 30, known as turmae, armored in chain mail and often wearing fashionable Hellenistic helmets. They used a spear for throwing or over arm stabbing as well as a shield and sword for close combat.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	130	₹ 5, ₹ 10	∠ 4, ∠ 8, ∠ 5	6	11/27.5
Advanced	140	≥ 6, ≥ 16	7 6, 7 5, 1 0	6	9/25.2
Elite	150	₹ 7, ≠ 17	7 8, 7 6, 1 2	6	8/24

page 34 0 A.D.

1.3 Units Manual

1.3.9



Consular Bodyguard

Specific Name: Eques Consulares

Train in Fortress

Bonus vs. Support $(\times 2)$

Siege $(\times 2)$

Infantry Bow ($\times 1.5$)

Malus vs. Camel $(\times 0.5)$

Elephant $(\times 0.5)$

Cost № 100, ♥80, № 16, № 1

The Equites Consulares were the best of the Roman cavalry that were picked out by the commanding Consul and served under him directly. They functioned about identical to later Praetorian cavalry, but were usually made up of the most local Italian allies. The Italic cavalry was of better quality and quantity then the citizen cavalry of the Republic, and were highly prized for service.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	160	≥ 15	≥ 9, ≥ 11, ≥ 8	5	10/25

1.3.10



Scipio Africanus

Train in Fortress

Bonus vs. Support $(\times 2)$

Siege $(\times 2)$

Infantry Bow $(\times 1.5)$

Malus vs. Camel $(\times 0.5)$

Elephant $(\times 0.5)$

Cost № 100, ♥ 250, № 50, № 1

He was the first really successful Roman general. His campaigns in Spain and Africa helped to bring Carthage to its knees during the Second Punic War. He defeated Hannibal at the Battle of Zama in 202 BC.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1500	≥ 30	¥11, ≠13, ₹10	6	11/27.5

page 36 0 A.D.

1.3.11



Marcus Claudius Marcellus

Train in Fortress

Bonus vs. Support $(\times 2)$

Siege $(\times 2)$

Infantry Bow ($\times 1.5$)

Malus vs. Camel $(\times 0.5)$

Elephant $(\times 0.5)$

Cost № 100, ♥ 250, № 50, № 1

Marcus Claudius Marcellus, 268 - 208 BC, a soldier of the first war with Carthage, a hero of the Second Punic War, and victor over the Gauls at Clastidium. Plutarch describes him as a man of war, strong in body and constitution, with an iron will to fight on. As a general he was immensely capable, standing alongside Scipio Africanus and Claudius Nero as the most effective Roman generals of the entire Second Punic War. In addition to his military achievements Marcellus was a fan of Greek culture and arts, which he enthusiastically promoted in Rome. He met his demise when his men were ambushed near Venusia. In honor of the respect the people held for him, Marcellus was granted the title of "Sword of Rome".

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1500	≥ 30	¥11, ≠13, ₹10	6	11/27.5

1.3.12



Quinctus Fabius Maximus

Train in Fortress

Bonus vs. Support $(\times 2)$

Siege $(\times 2)$

Infantry Bow $(\times 1.5)$

Malus vs. Camel $(\times 0.5)$

Elephant $(\times 0.5)$

Cost № 100, ♥ 250, № 50, № 1

Maximus was dictator of Rome for six months during the Second Punic War. Instead of attacking the most powerful Hannibal, he started a very effective war of attrition against him, securing the nickname "Cunctator" or Delayer.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1500	≥ 30	¥11, ≠13, ₹10	6	11/27.5

page 38 0 A.D.

1.3.13



Siege Catapult

Specific Name: Ballista

Train in Entrenched Army Camp

Fortress

Bonus vs. Structure ($\times 2$)
Malus vs. StoneWall ($\times 0.75$)
Cost $\triangleleft 300, \triangleleft 100, \triangleleft 40, \triangleleft 3$

History IS MISSING!

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	150	≥ 30, ≥ 30	2 4, 2 5, 2 10	76	5.5/10

1.3.14



Bolt Shooter

Specific Name: Scorpio

Train in Entrenched Army Camp

Fortress

Bonus vs. Organic $(\times 2)$

Cost ● 90, ♥ 100, № 15, № 2

History IS MISSING!

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	150	≠ 40, ≠ 20	¥ 4, ≠ 25, ₹ 2	56	6.5/12

page 40 0 A.D.

1.3.15



Battering Ram

Specific Name: Aries

Train in Entrenched Army Camp

Fortress

Bonus vs. Gates $(\times 3)$

Structure $(\times 2)$

There are several famous sieges during the time of the Republic which required the use of extensive siege weaponry – Syracuse (212 BC), Carthage (148 – 146 BC) and Tigranocerta (68 BC) – they were all carried out successfully.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	200	* 40	≥ 5, ≥ 25, ≥ 10	6.5	6.5/11

1.3.16



Fishing Boat

Specific Name: Navicula Piscatoria

Train in Dock

For the Romans fishing quickly became the plebs' favorite pastime from the early days of the Roman Republic when fishing was still done on the Tiber. However towards the end of the Republic the fishing craze spread to the nobility, and hit its peak from the 2nd Century BC to the 4th Century AD. As both a livelihood and as a sport, fishing actually outpaced hunting.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	200	≥ 10	¥3, ≠3, ₹3	5	8.5/15

page 42 0 A.D.

1.3.17



Merchantman

Specific Name: Corbita Train in Dock

Cost \$\varphi 100, \varphi 20, \varphi 1

The Corbita was the most famous class of Roman merchant ships, known as Oneraria. They had a cargo capacity of 60-300 tons on average, with variants known to carry as much as 400 tons. These vessels traveled all over the Mediterranean, and could be found literally on every trade route.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	400	_	¥4, ≠4, ₹4	_	10.5/15

1.3.18



Light Warship

Specific Name: Liburnus Train in Dock

Cost

■ 100, ■ 100, ■ 20, ■ 2

By the time of the Second Punic War the Romans had adopted an improved bireme design created by the Liburnians of Illyria. Faster, lighter, and more agile then conventional warships, the Liburna (sing. Liburnus) would quickly become widespread throughout the Roman navy. They appear to have been used in support of Triremes.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	800	≠ 35	≥ 2, ≥ 2, ≥ 2	45	12.5/18

page 44 0 A.D.

1.3.19



Medium Warship

Specific Name: Triremis Romanum

Train in Dock

The Trireme was the most common warship of the Mediterranean – it was used by Phoenicians, Greeks, Carthaginians and Romans alike. The Romans were already using these vessels by the beginning of the Punic Wars, and underwent a number of modifications. These remain controversial, but it seems that Triremes remained the mainstay of the fleet for this era.

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	1400	/ 35	≥ 3, ≥ 3, ≥ 3	55	14.5/20

0 A.D. page 45

1.3.20



Heavy Warship

Specific Name: Quinquereme

Train in Dock

Cost **②** 250, **②** 200, **③** 45, **③** 5

History IS MISSING!

	Health	Attack	Armour	Range	Speed
Basic	2000	≠ 40, ≠ 100	≥ 5, ≥ 5, ≥ 5	65	14.5/15

page 46 0 A.D.

2 Carthaginians

Carthage was great.

2.1 Civilization Bonuses

Blabla

page 48 0 A.D.

2.2 Structures Manual

2.2 Structures

2.3 Units

page 50 0 A.D.

3 Macedonians

4 Athenians

5 Spartiates

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 55

6 Persians

7 Iberians

8 Mauryans

9 Gauls

10 Britons

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 65

11 Ptolemaics

References Manual

References

 $0 \, \text{A.D.}$ page 69